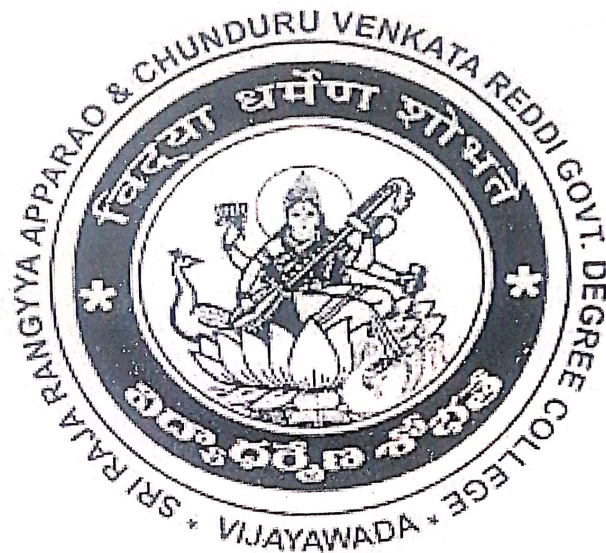


**SRR&CVR GOVT DEGREE COLLEGE (A)**

**VIJAYAWADA-4**



**DEPT OF PHYSICS & ELECTRONICS**

**BOS RESOLUTIONS**

**IN**

**ELECTRONICS**

**2018-2019**

Board of Studies  
Meeting  
In  
ELECTRONICS

---

*SEMESTER PATTERN*

*w.e.f.*

*THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2018-2019*



## AGENDA FOR BOS MEETING

Type of meeting: Board Of Studies meeting in ELECTRONICS subject.

Facilitator: Mrs.P.Sailaja, I/c. Dept. of Physics & Electronics.

Note Taker : Mrs.K.Sujatha, Lecturer in physics

Attendees: BOS Members.

Time & Date: 9.30 AM ON 21<sup>th</sup> March 2018, Wednesday

Location: To be held at Dept. of Physics & Electronics, SRR&CVR GDC

### Agenda Items:

Item 1: Approval of syllabus for Semester III and IV for the  
Academic year 2018-19

Item 2: Approval of Question paper, blue print and model paper

Item 3: Approval for Internal assessment component, Minimum marks in internal assessment

P. Sailaja  
J. S. R. Sujatha  
21.3.2018

B. N. N. N. N.  
21/3/18

## RESOLUTIONS

The Chairperson, Board of Studies welcomed the members and initiated discussion on the syllabus for III and IV semesters. He apprised the members of the guidelines of the UGC and the CCE regarding the framing of syllabus, and the recommended evaluation ratio for internal and external examinations. The members discussed in detail the various aspects presented before them and unanimously resolved the following:

### Resolutions:

1. Resolved to adopt the present University CBCS syllabus for semester III and IV, with the suggested modifications.
2. Resolved to approve the division of marks for internal and external examination along with the suggested blue print and model paper.
3. Resolved to approve the list of paper setters and examiners submitted by the department

S.No	Name	Designation	SIGNATURE
1.	Mrs.P. Sailaja	Chairman	P. Sailaja
2.	Dr. J. Siva Ramakrishna	University Nominee	J.S.R. Krishna
3.	Mrs. B. Naga Mani	Subject Expert	B Naganmani
4.	Dr. R. Kameswari	Member	R Kameswari
5.	K. Sujatha	Member	K. Sujatha
6.	Md. Iqbal Pasha	Member	Iqbal Pasha
7.	T.V Ram Babu	Member	T.V Ram Babu
8.	V.Uma Lakshmi	Member	V.Uma Lakshmi

## Theory Internal Marks: 40

For all theory papers

Internal exam(two) - 10

Assignments (two) - 10

Project - 10

Attendance - 5

Seminar - 5

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Total

40

*P. G. S. R. K.*  
*J. S. R. K.*  
*21.3.2018*

B. N. G. M. A. I.

**SRR & CVR GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (A)**

**VIJAYAWADA - 520 004**  
**B.Sc. 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester Electronics**  
**(w.e.f 2018-2019)**  
**Paper III: Digital Electronics**

**BLUE PRINT**

Unit	Essay answer questions	Short answer questions	Numerical problem
Unit I	2 ( with internal choice)	0	2
Unit II	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit III	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit IV	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit V	2 ( with internal choice)	2	

*P. G. Lakshmi*

*J. S. R. K.*  
*21.3.2018*

*B. Abgaman*

Model question Paper for all theory papers

Time : 3 hrs

Max marks : 60M

Section-A (Essay type)

Answer All questions with internal choice from all units (I to V). Marks : 5 X 8 M = 40 M  
(Two questions are to be set from each unit with internal choice)

Section-B (Short answer type)

Answer any five out of 10 questions from all units (I to V) Marks: 5 x 4M = 20 M

At least two questions should be set from each unit.  
(At least three problems should be given.)

P. G. S. R.  
21.3.2018

B Nagammai

SEMESTER - III

Digital Electronics

Unit - I (9hrs)

**NUMBER SYSTEM AND CODES:** Decimal, Binary, Hexadecimal, Octal, BCD. Conversions, Complements ( $1$ 's,  $2$ 's,  $9$ 's and  $10$ 's), Addition, Subtraction, Gray, Excess-3 Code conversion from one to another.

Unit- II (12hrs)

**BOOLEAN ALGEBRA AND THEOREMS:** Boolean Theorems, De-Morgan's laws. Digital logic gates, Universal NAND & NOR gates. Standard representation of logic functions (SOP and POS), Minimization Techniques (Karnaugh Map Method: 4,5 variables), don't care condition.

Unit-III (15hrs)

**COMBINATIONAL DIGITAL CIRCUITS:**

Adders-Half & full adder, Subtractor-Half and full subtractors, Parallel binary adder, Magnitude Comparator, Multiplexers (2:1,4:1) and Demultiplexers (1:2,4:1), Encoder (8-line-to-3-line) and Decoder (3-line-to-8-line). IC-LOGIC FAMILIES: TTL logic, DTL logic, RTL Logic, CMOS inverter.

UNIT-IV (14hrs)

**SEQUENTIAL DIGITAL CIRCUITS:**

Flip Flops: S-R FF, J-K FF, T and D type FFs, Master-Slave FFs, Excitation tables. Registers:-shift left register, shift right register, Counters - Asynchronous-Mod16 up & down counter, Mod-10, Synchronous-4-bit up counter.

UNIT-V (10hrs)

**MEMORY DEVICES:**

General Memory Operations, ROM, RAM (Static and Dynamic), PROM, EPROM, EEPROM, EAROM, PLA (Programmable logic Array), PAL(Programmable Array Logic)

*J. S. Narayan*  
21-3-2018

*P. G. Reddy*

B. Nagammai

### TEXT BOOKS:

1. M.Morris Mano, "Digital Design" 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition. PHI, New Delhi.
2. Ronald J. Tocci, "Digital Systems-Principles and Applications" 6/e. PHI, New Delhi. 1999.(UNITS I to IV)
3. G.K.Kharate-Digital electronics-oxford university press
4. S.Salivahana&S.Arivazhagan-Digital circuits and design
5. Fundamentals of Digital Circuits by Anand Kumar

### Reference Books :

1. Herbert Taub and Donald Schilling, "Digital Integrated Electronics" . McGraw Hill. 1985.
2. S.K. Bose, "Digital Systems". 2/e. New Age International. 1992.
3. D.K. Anvekar and B.S. Sonade, "Electronic Data Converters : Fundamentals & Applications". TMH. 1994.
4. Malvino and Leach. " Digital Principles and Applications". TMG Hill Edition.

## ELECTRONICS LAB-3 (50M, Internal 25+ External 25)

### (DIGITAL ELECTRONICS LAB)

#### LAB LIST:

1. Verification of IC-logic gates
2. Realization of basic gates using discrete components (resistor, diodes & transistor)
3. Realization of basic gates using Universal gates (NAND & NOR gates)
4. Verify Half adder and full adder using gates
5. Verify Half subtractor and full subtractor using gates.
6. Verify the truth table of RS, JK, T-F/F using NAND gates
7. 4-bit binary Counter using Flip-Flops.
8. BCD to Seven Segment Decoder using IC -7447/7448

Lab experiments are to be done on breadboard and simulation software (using multisim) and output values are to be compared and justified for variation.

P. Gelak  
J. S. N. K. K. K.  
21.3.2018

SRR & CVR GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) VIJAYAWADA

UG EXAMINATION

B.SC ELECTRONICS

SECOND YEAR-SEMESTER-III

PAPER-III DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

Model Question Paper

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 60

Part- A

5×4=20M

Answer any Five questions:

- 1.) Explain the procedure for Binary to Gray code conversion.
- 2.) Explain Decimal to binary conversion.
- 3.) State and prove Demorgan's theorems.
- 4.) Simplify  $ABC\bar{C} + \bar{A}B + A\bar{B} + ABC$  Using Boolean algebra.
- 5.) Explain 8 to 3 Encoders.
- 6.) Explain CMOS inverter.
- 7.) Explain Mod-8 counter with block diagram and count sequence table.
- 8.) Draw the logic diagram of T flip flop and explain its operation with the help of truth table.
- 9.) Explain the working of static RAM cell.
- 10.) Explain EEPROM.

Part-B

5×8=40M

Answer the following Questions:

Unit -I

- 9.) (a) Subtract 11001 from 11100 using 1's complement method.  
(b) Subtract 16874 from 59647 using 10's complement method.
- (Or)
- 10.) (a) Convert  $4F75_{16}$  into binary.  
(b) Convert  $7954_{16}$  into decimal.



**SRR & CVR GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (A)**

**VIJAYAWADA – 520 004**

**B.Sc.4<sup>th</sup> Semester Electronics**

**(w.e.f 2018-2019)**

**Paper IV: Analog & Digital IC Applications**

**BLUE PRINT**

<b>Unit</b>	<b>Essay answer questions</b>	<b>Short answer questions</b>	<b>Numerical problem</b>
Unit I	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit II	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit III	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit IV	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit V	2 ( with internal choice)	2	

*P. Selan*  
*J. S. R. K.*  
*21.3.2018*

*B. Nagarajan*

Model question Paper for all theory papers

Time : 3 hrs

Max marks : 60M

Section-A (Essay type)

Answer All questions with internal choice from all units (I to V). Marks : 5 X 8 M = 40 M  
(Two questions are to be set from each unit with internal choice)

Section-B (Short answer type)

Answer any five out of 10 questions from all units (I to V) Marks: 5 x 4M = 20 M

At least two questions should be set from each unit.  
(At least three problems should be given.)

P. Giran  
J. S. Akh  
21.3.2018

B. N. Gaman

S.R.R & C.V.R GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS), VIJAYAWADA  
B.Sc. Electronics Syllabus, Semester-4  
w.e.f. 2018-19

SEMESTER 4

PAPER 4

Analog and Digital IC-Applications

**Unit – I (10hrs)**

**OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS:** Definition, Basic op-amp Ideal op-amp. Block diagram of op-amp, inverting, noninverting, virtualground, Adders, subtractors, summing amplifier, voltage follower, op-amp parameters, voltage to current convertor ,integrator, differentiator, differential amplifier, Logarithmic amplifier.

**Unit- II (15 hrs)**

**OP-AMP CIRCUITS:** voltage regulator, comparator, multivibrators-astable, monostable, Bi-stable, Schmitt trigger, sine wave generator, square wave generator, triangular wave generator, Active filters(Basics)-low pass, high pass, band pass filters

IC-555 –functional block diagram and mention its applications

**Unit-III (15hrs):**

**COMBINATIONAL & SEQUENTIAL LOGIC CIRCUITS (IC-Applications):**

**Design of Code convertor:** BCD to Seven Segment, BCD to Grey, Grey to Binary.

**Design of Counters using State Machine:** Mod N counter, Preset Table.Binary Up/Down Counter, Design of Universal Shift Register

**UNIT-IV (10hrs)**

**DATA CONVERTERS:**

A/D converter:- Successive Approximation ADC,-Single slope and dual slope converter, Sigma-delta ADC, D/A converter: R-2R Ladder network, Binary Weighted .

**UNIT-V (10hrs)**

**DIGITAL SYSTEM INTERFACING AND APPLICATIONS:** interfacing of LED's  
**Applications of Counters:** Digital Clock

**Applications of Shift Registers:** Parallel to Serial ,Serial to Parallel, UART

J.S.N. 21.3.2018  
R. Narasimha

P. Lakshmi

**TEXT BOOKS:**

6. G.K.Kharate-Digital electronics-oxford university press
7. M.Morris Mano. " Digital Design " 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI, New Delhi.
8. Op Amp and Linear Integrated Circuits By Ramakant Gaykwad
9. Linear Integrated Circuits By Roy Choudary

**Reference Books :**

5. Jacob Millman, Micro Electronics, McGraw Hill.
6. Mithal G K, Electronic Devices and Circuits Thana Publishers.
7. Allan Motter shead ,Electronic Devices and Circuits – An Introduction- Prentice Hall

**ELECTRONICS LAB-3 (50M, Internal 25+ External 25)**

**(Analog and digital IC-Applictions)**

**LAB LIST:**

1. Op-Amp as inverting and non-inverting.
2. Op-Amp as integrator and differentiator
3. Op-Amp as adder & subtractor
4. Op-Amp as voltage to current converter
5. Op-Amp as sine wave generator (Wien bridge oscillator)
6. Op-Amp as sine wave generator
7. Astable multivibrator determination of frequency (using IC 555)
8. Voltage Regulator Circuit Using OP-AMP.

Lab experiments are to be done on breadboard and simulation software (using Multisim ) and output values are to be compared and justified for variation.

*P. S. R. K. K.*  
*21.3.2018*

*B. Nagarani*

# SYLLABUS UP GRADATION

## ELECTRONICS

2018-19

<b>Paper</b>	<b>Syllabus revision</b>	<b>justification</b>
<b>Sem-3, paper- 3 Digital Electronics</b>	Additions -Universal logic gates- Implementation of all logic gates using NAND and NOR gates, CMOS inverter Deletions: Multilevel NAND and NOR gates	To give comprehensive knowledge on gates.
<b>Sem- 4, PAPER-4 Analog and Digital IC Applications</b>	Deletions— Instrumentation amplifier Additions-Multivibrators Lab: Voltage regulator using OP-AMP.	To give a detail understanding of applications of OPAMP.

SRR & CVR GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) VIJAYAWADA

UG EXAMINATION

B.SC ELECTRONICS

SECOND YEAR-SEMESTER-IV

PAPER-IV: Analog and Digital IC Applications

Model Question Paper

Time: 3 Hours

Marks: 60

Part- A

5×4=20M

Answer any Five questions:

- 1.) Explain Integrator circuit using OP AMP.
- 2.) Explain the concept of virtual ground.
- 3.) Explain the low pass filter using OP AMP.
- 4.) Explain the comparator circuit using OP AMP.
- 5.) How do you design to convert Gray numbers into Binary.
- 6.) Explain the design of Mod-N counter using state machine.
- 7.) Explain R-2R ladder network.
- 8.) Explain Sigma-Delta ADC.
- 9.) Explain the interfacing of LED.
- 10.) Draw the block diagram of UART.

Part-B

5×8=40M

Answer the following Questions:

Unit-I

11) Draw the block diagram of OP AMP and explain its each block.

(Or)

12) Draw the circuit diagram of logarithmic amplifier and explain.

Unit-II

12) Explain monostable multivibrator circuit using OP AMP.

(Or)

12) Explain the sine wave generator with neat circuit diagram using OP AMP.

Unit- III

13) Explain code conversion of BCD to Seven segment display.

(Or)

14) Explain the design of universal shift registers.

Unit-IV

14) Explain dual slope A/D Convertor.

(Or)

15) Explain binary weighted D/A convertor.

Unit-V

15) Explain the working of digital clock.

(Or)

16) Explain parallel to serial shift registers.

P. Getal

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J. S. N. V.  
21-3-2018

B. Nagamain

SRR&CVR GOVT.DEGREE COLLEGE, VIJAYAWADA

DEPT.OF PHYSICS & ELECTRONICS

LIST OF EXAMINERS

PHYSICS

1.K.Srinivasa Rao,Lec.in Physics

GDC,Avanigadda.Cell no.9440655608

2.B.Naga Mani, Lec.in Physics

GDC,Mylavaram.Cell no.9866546848

3.K.M.Rajesh, Lec.in Physics

GDC,Tiruvuru.Cell no.9948716718

4.SK.Basha, Lec.in Physics

GDC,Rajahmundry.Cell no.9705964213

5.S.Venkateswara Rao, Lec.in Physics

GDC for Women,Guntur.Cell no.9440533241

ELECTRONICS

1.L.Ekambaram,Lec.in Electronics

Andhra Loyola College,Vijayawada.Cell no.9705702806

2.K.S.V.Sambasiva Rao, Lec.in Electronics

P.B.Siddhartha College,Vijayawada.Cell no.9441469690

3.B.Balaji Bhanu, Lec.in Electronics

Andhra Loyola College,Vijayawada.Cell no.9885135522

4.K.H.Anuhya, Lec.in Electronics

Maris Stella College,Vijayawada.Cell no.9949340949

5.A.Omkara Murthy, Lec.in Electronics

J K C College, Guntur .Cell no.9701463450

6.K.Madhavi,KRU BOS Member, , Lec.in Electronics

Nalanda Degree College,Vijayawada.Cell no.9618189439.

7.N.Lakshmi Kanth, Lec.in Electronics

Andhra Loyola College,Vijayawada.Cell no.9014353640.

8.Kantha Rao, , Lec.in Electronics

KBN College,Vijayawada.Cell no.8985361217.

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**SRR & CVR GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (A)  
MACHAVARAM, VIJAYAWADA -4**

A meeting on Up gradation of Syllabus Of Dept. of  
**PHYSICS/ELECTRONICS**

**List of Examiners for Theory / Practical**

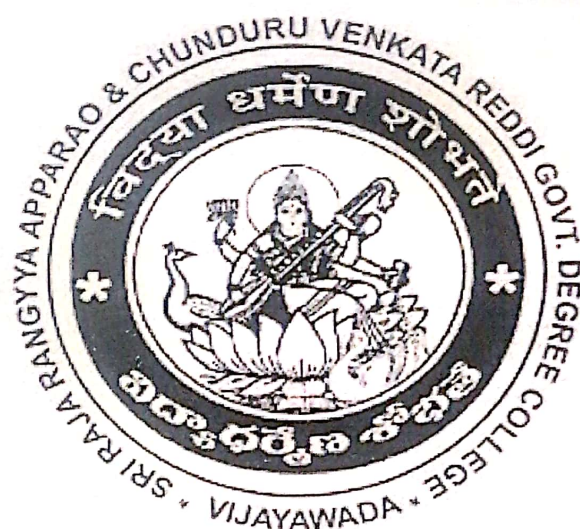
S.No	Name of the lecturer	Designation	College
1.	Dr.K. Ramachandra Rao	Assoc.Prof	GDC(A), Rajahmundry
2.	S.Venkateswara rao	Assit prof	GDC(A), Guntur
3	Sk. Basha	Assit.Prof	GDC(A), Rajahmundry
4 .	Dr. Sathya narayana Reddy	Assit.Prof	GDC(A), Rajahmundry
5.	K. Jaya Dev	Assit.Prof	PR college (A), Kakinada
6.	B.Naga Mani	Assit.Prof	GDC, Mylavaram
7.	L Ekambaram	Assit prof	Andhra Loyola College(A),vja
8.	K S V Sambasiva Rao	Assit prof	P B Siddartha college,vja
9.	B Balaji Bhanu	Assit prof	Andhra Loyola College(A),vja
10.	K H Anuhya	Assit prof	Maris Stella College ,vja

**PANEL FOR PAPER SETTERS FOR AUTONOMOUS**

S.No	Name of the lecturer	Designation	College
1.	Dr.K. Ramachandra Rao	Assoc.Prof	GDC(A), Rajahmundry
2.	S.Venkateswara rao	Assit prof	GDC(A), Guntur
3	Sk. Basha	Assit.Prof	GDC(A), Rajahmundry
4 .	Dr. Sathya narayana Reddy	Assit.Prof	GDC(A), Rajahmundry
5.	K. Jaya Dev	Assit.Prof	PR college (A), Kakinada
6.	B.Naga Mani	Assit.Prof	GDC, Mylavaram
7.	L Ekambaram	Assit prof	Andhra Loyola College(A),vja
8.	K S V Sambasiva Rao	Assit prof	P B Siddartha college,vja
9.	B Balaji Bhanu	Assit prof	Andhra Loyola College(A),vja
10.	K H Anuhya	Assit prof	Maris Stella College ,vja

**SRR&CVR GOVT DEGREE COLLEGE (A)**

**VIJAYAWADA-4**



**DEPT OF PHYSICS & ELECTRONICS**

**BOS RESOLUTIONS**

**IN**

**PHYSICS**

**2018-2019**

Board of Studies  
Meeting  
In  
PHYSICS

---

*SEMESTER PATTERN*

*w.e.f.*

*THE ACADEMIC YEAR 2018-2019*

**SRR & CVR GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) Vijayawada  
520004**

Minutes of the meeting of the Board of Studies in the subject of

PHYSICS

The meeting of the Board of Studies in the subject of Physics was held on 21<sup>st</sup> March 2018 in Dept. of Physics Laboratory, SRR & CVR Govt. Degree College (A), Vijayawada 520004.

The following members attended the meeting:

LIST OF BoS MEMBERS

S.No	Name	Qualification	Designation	Address
1.	Mrs. P. Sailaja	M.Sc, M.phil	Chairman	I/C Dept. of Physics and Electronics SRR&CVR GDC (A)
2.	Dr. J. Siva Ramakrishna	M.Sc, Ph.D	University Nominee	Dept. of Physics, Acharya Nagarjuna University Guntur
3.	Mrs. B. Naga Mani	M.Sc, , Ph.D	Subject Expert	I/C Dept. of Physics Govt Degree College, Mylavaram
4.	Dr. R. Kameswari	M.Sc, B.Ed, M.Phil, Ph.D	Member	Dept. of Physics and Electronics SRR&CVR GDC (Autonomous).
5.	K. Sujatha	M.Sc(tech), (Ph.d)	Member	Dept. of Physics and Electronics SRR&CVR GDC (Autonomous).
6.	Md. Iqabal Basha	M.Sc, M.Ed, M.Phil.	Member	Dept. of Physics and Electronics SRR&CVR GDC (Autonomous).
7.	T.V Ram Babu	M.Sc(tech),M.Ed.	Member	Dept. of Physics and Electronics SRR&CVR GDC (Autonomous).
8.	V.Uma Lakshmi	M.Sc, M.Phil, PGDHE, CSIR- NET, (Ph.D)	Member	Dept. of Physics and Electronics SRR&CVR GDC (Autonomous).

*f. Gelain*  
*J-S.R. K. 21.3.2018*

*B Nagarajan*

## AGENDA FOR BOS MEETING

**Type of meeting:** Board Of Studies meeting in PHYSICS subject.

**Facilitator:** Mrs.P.Sailaja, I/c. Dept. of Physics & Electronics.

**Note Taker :** Mrs.K.Sujatha, Lecturer in physics

**Attendees:** BOS Members.

**Time & Date:** 9.30 AM ON 21<sup>th</sup> March 2018, Wednesday

**Location:** To be held at Dept. of Physics & Electronics, SRR&CVR GDC

### **Agenda Items:**

Item 1: Approval of syllabus for Semester III and IV for the  
Academic year 2018-19

Item 2: Approval of Question paper, blue print and model paper

Item 3: Approval for Internal assessment component, Minimum marks in internal assessment

P. Gerat  
J. S. R. K. 21.3.2018

B. Nagamani


## RESOLUTIONS

The Chairperson, Board of Studies welcomed the members and initiated discussion on the syllabus for III and IV semesters. He apprised the members of the guidelines of the UGC and the CCE regarding the framing of syllabus, and the recommended evaluation ratio for internal and external examinations. The members discussed in detail the various aspects presented before them and unanimously resolved the following:

### Resolutions:

1. Resolved to adopt the present University CBCS syllabus for semester III and IV, with the suggested modifications.
2. Resolved to approve the division of marks for internal and external examination along with the suggested blue print and model paper.
3. Resolved to approve the list of paper setters and examiners submitted by the department

S.No	Name	Designation	SIGNATURE
1.	Mrs.P. Sailaja	Chairman	P. Sailaja
2.	Dr. J. Siva Ramakrishna	University Nominee	J. S. R. K. 21.3.2017
3.	Mrs. B. Naga Mani	Subject Expert	B Naga Mani
4.	Dr. R. Kameswari	Member	R. Kameswari
5.	K. Sujatha	Member	K. Sujatha
6.	Md. Iqbal Basha	Member	Iqbal Basha
7.	T.V Ram Babu	Member	T.V Ram Babu
8.	V.Uma Lakshmi	Member	V. Uma Lakshmi

  
PRINCIPAL  
SRR & CVR GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE  
(Autonomous)  
Machavaram, VIJAYAWADA - 520 004.

**SRR & CVR GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (A)**

**VIJAYAWADA – 520 004**

**B.Sc. 3<sup>rd</sup> Semester Physics**

**(w.e.f 2018-2019)**

**Paper III: Wave Optics**

**BLUE PRINT**

Unit	Essay answer questions	Short answer questions	Numerical problem
Unit I	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit II	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit III	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit IV	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit V	2 ( with internal choice)	2	

*P. Geetha*

*J. S. N. K. S.*  
*21-3-2018*

*B. Nagarajan*

Model question Paper for all theory papers

Time : 3 hrs

Max marks : 60M

Section-A (Essay type)

Answer All questions with internal choice from all units (I to V). Marks : 5 X 8 M = 40 M  
(Two questions are to be set from each unit with internal choice)

Section-B (Short answer type)

Answer any five out of 10 questions from all units (I to V) Marks: 5 x 4M = 20 M

At least two questions should be set from each unit.  
(At least three problems should be given.)

P. G. Lalitha  
J. S. N. K. 21-3-2019

B. N. G. N. G. N. G.

**SRR&CVR Government Degree College (A), Vijayawada**  
**Physics Paper III: Wave Optics**  
**III SEMESTER**

4 hrs/week

Work load:60 hrs per semester

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**UNIT-I (8 hrs)**

**1. Aberrations:**

Introduction – monochromatic aberrations, spherical aberration, methods of minimizing spherical aberration, coma, astigmatism and curvature of field, distortion. Chromatic aberration-the achromatic doublet. Achromatism for two lenses ( i )in contact and (ii) separated by a distance.

**UNIT-II (14hrs )**

**2. Interference**

Principle of superposition – coherence-temporal coherence and spatial coherence-conditions for interference of light.Fresnel's biprism-determination of wavelength of light –change of phase on reflection.Oblique incidence of a plane wave on a thin film due to reflected and transmitted light (cosine law) –colors of thin films-  
Interference by a film with two non-parallel reflecting surfaces (Wedge shaped film). Determination of diameter of wire, Newton's rings in reflected light. Michelson interferometer-working and construction, Determination of wavelength of monochromatic light using Newton's rings

**UNIT-III (14hrs )**

**3. Diffraction**

Introduction.distinction between Fresnel and Fraunhoffer diffraction, Fraunhoffer diffraction –Diffraction due to single slit-Fraunhoffer diffraction due to double slit-Fraunhoffer diffraction pattern with N slits (diffraction grating).Resolving power of grating  
Fresnel's half period zones-area of the half period zones-zone plate-comparison of zone plate with convex lens-

**UNIT-IV(10 hrs )**

**4.Polarisation:**

Polarized light: methods of polarization polarization by reflection, refraction, double refraction, scattering of light-Brewster's law-Mauls law-Nicol prism polarizer and analyzer- Quarter wave plate, Half wave plate-optical activity, Babinet's compensator

**UNIT-V (14hrs )**

**5. Lasers and Holography**

Lasers: introduction, spontaneous emission, stimulated emission. Population Inversion, Laser principle Einstein coefficients (Qualitative treatment only) , Types of lasers-He-Ne laser, Ruby laser- Applications of lasers. Holography: Basic principle of holography-Gabor hologram and its limitations, Applications of holography.



**SRR&CVR GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE (A), VIJAYWADA-4**  
**Examination at the end of III Semester**  
**Physics paper III: Wave Optics**

**Model Question Paper**

Time: 3 Hrs.

Maximum Marks: 60

**Section A**

**5X4=20Marks**

*Answer any FIVE of the following questions*

1. Explain any one method of minimizing spherical aberration.
2. Discuss the phase change due to reflection of light from the surface of a denser medium.
3. Give the difference between Fresnel and Fraunhofer diffraction.
4. Write a short note on the law of Malus.
5. Explain the principles of fibre optic communication.
6. In a Newton's rings experiment the diameter of the 5<sup>th</sup> ring was 0.3cm and the diameter of 25<sup>th</sup> ring was 0.8 cm. If the radius of curvature of the plano convex lens is 100cm, find the wavelength of the incident light.
7. A grating has 15 cm of the surface ruled with 6000 lines per cm. What is the resolving power of grating in the first order.
8. Calculate the thickness of a quarter wave plate made of quartz to be used with sodium light  $\lambda = 6000 \text{ \AA}$  and  $m_o = 1.544$  and  $m_e = 1.553$ .

**Section B**

**5X8= 40 Marks**

*Answer the following questions*

- 9 (a). What is chromatic aberration? Obtain an expression for the chromatic aberration of a lens. Derive the condition for achromatism when two lenses are in contact.  
(or)
- 9 (b). Explain the defects 'coma' and 'astigmatism' in a lens. How are they reduced?
- 10 (a). Describe Fresnel's biprism method of producing interference fringes and explain how you will determine the wavelength of light using biprism.  
(or)
- 10 (b) Describe the principle, construction and working of Michelson's interferometer. Mention its uses.
  
- 11 (a) Explain Fraunhofer diffraction due to a single slit and deduce the position of maxima and minima. Draw the representative graph of the intensity distribution



**SRR & CVR GOVT. DEGREE COLLEGE (A)**

VIJAYAWADA - 520 004

B.Sc. 4<sup>th</sup> Semester Physics

(w.e.f 2018-2019)

Paper IV: Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics

**BLUE PRINT**

Unit	Essay answer questions	Short answer questions	Numerical problem
Unit I	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit II	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit III	2 ( with internal choice)	2	
Unit IV	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1
Unit V	2 ( with internal choice)	1	1

P. S. N. V.

26.3.2018

B. N. G. M. A.

Model question Paper for all theory papers

Time : 3 hrs

Max marks : 60M

Section-A (Essay type)

Answer All questions with internal choice from all units (I to V). Marks : 5 X 8 M = 40 M  
(Two questions are to be set from each unit with internal choice)

Section-B (Short answer type)

Answer any five out of 10 questions from all units (I to V)

Marks: 5 x 4M = 20 M

At least two questions should be set from each unit.  
(At least three problems should be given.)

P. Giridhar  
J. S. N. 21.3.2018

B. Nagarajan

**SRR&CVR Government Degree College (A), Vijayawada**  
**Physics Paper IV: Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics**  
**IV SEMESTER**

4 hrs/week

Work load: 60 hrs per semester

**UNIT-I (10 hrs)**

**1. Kinetic theory of gases**

Introduction – Deduction of Maxwell's law of distribution of molecular speeds, Transport phenomena – Mean free path - Viscosity of gases-thermal conductivity-diffusion of gases.

**UNIT-II(12 hrs)**

**2. Thermodynamics**

Introduction- Isothermal and adiabatic process- Reversible and irreversible processes- Carnot's engine and its efficiency-Carnot's theorem-Second law of thermodynamics. Kelvin's and Clausius statements- Entropy, physical significance – Change in entropy in reversible and irreversible processes-Entropy and disorder-Entropy of Universe– Temperature-Entropy (T-S) diagram and its uses –

**UNIT-III(12 hrs)**

**3. Thermodynamic potentials and Maxwell's equations**

Thermodynamic potentials-Derivation of Maxwell's thermodynamic relations-Clausius- Clayperon's equation-Derivation for ratio of specific heats-Derivation for difference of two specific heats for perfect gas. Joule Kelvin effect-expression for Joule Kelvin coefficient for perfect

**UNIT-IV(12 hrs)**

**4. Low temperature Physics**

Introduction-Joule Kelvin effect-Porous plug experiment - Joule expansion-Distinction between adiabatic and Joule Thomson expansion-Expression for Joule Thomson cooling- Liquefaction of helium, Kapitza's method-Adiabatic demagnetization, -applications of substances at low temperature-effects of chloro and fluoro carbons on ozone layer.

**UNIT-V(14 hrs)**

**5. Quantum theory of radiation**

Blackbody-Ferry's black body-distribution of energy in the spectrum of black body-Wein's displacement law, Wein's law, Rayleigh-Jean's law(Qualitative treatment )-Quantum theory of radiation-Planck's law-Measurement of radiation-Types of pyrometers-Disappearing filament optical pyrometer-experimental determination – Angstrompyrheliometer-determination of solar constant, Temperature of Sun.

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. BSc Physics, Vol.2, Telugu Akademy, Hyderabad

*J.S.R.V. 21.3.2018*      *P. Gorla*  
*B. Nagarajan*



# SYLLABUS UP GRADATION

## PHYSICS

2018-2019

Paper	Syllabus revision	justification
<b>paper III: Wave Optics</b>	Deletion: difference between interference and diffraction, Laurent half shape polarimeter	Already covered in intermediate
<b>paper IIIp: Wave Optics lab</b>	Deletion: Study of optical rotation - polarimeter, refractive index of liquid - hollow prism	Already covered in intermediate
<b>paper IV: thermodynamics &amp; Radiation Physics</b>	Deletion: Change of entropy of a perfect gas, Rayleigh jeans law (derivation)	Already covered in intermediate
<b>Practical paper IVp: thermodynamics &amp; Radiation Physics lab</b>	Deletion: Specific heat of liquid - Barton's radiation correction, thermal conductivity of rubber	Similar experiment was already included in the syllabus

SRR&CVR GOVERNMENT DEGREE COLLEGE (A), VIJAYWADA-4  
Examination at the end of IV Semester  
Physics Paper IV: Thermodynamics & Radiation Physics

Model Question Paper

Time: 3 Hrs.

Section A

Maximum Marks: 60

5X4=20 Marks

Answer any FIVE of the following questions

1. State the postulates of kinetic theory of gases.
2. Obtain the first T-dS equation.
3. Derive an expression for the ratio of two specific heats.
4. Explain the working of a vapour compression machine.
5. Describe Fery's black body.
6. The average speed of nitrogen molecule at N.T.P is 450m/s. If density is 1.25 kg/m<sup>3</sup>, coefficient of viscosity is  $1.66 \times 10^{-5}$  MKS unit, calculate the mean free path of nitrogen molecules.
7. Find the increase in entropy when 10g of ice at 0°C is converted into water at the same temperature, given that the latent heat of fusion of ice is 80 cal/gm.
8. Calculate the energy radiated per minute from the filament of an incandescent lamp at 2000K if the surface area is  $5 \times 10^{-5}$  m<sup>2</sup> and its relative emission  $e$  is 0.85. Given that  $\sigma = 5.7 \times 10^{-8}$  M.K.S units.

Section B

Answer the following questions

5X8= 40 Marks

- 9 (a). On the basis of kinetic theory, derive an expression for the viscosity of a gas (or)
- 9 (b). On the basis of kinetic theory, derive an expression for the thermal conductivity of a gas.
- 10 (a). Describe the working of Carnot's engine and derive an expression for its efficiency. (or)
- 10 (b). Carnot's reversible engine and its efficiency.

11 (a). Define the four thermodynamic potentials. Use them to derive Maxwell's Thermodynamic equations.

(or)

11 (b). What is the significance of Clausius Claperon's equation? Derive an expression for it and discuss it's applications.

12 (a). What is Joule -Kelvin effect? Describe the porous plug experiment and indicate the result. Obtain an expression for the cooling produced due to this effect.

(or)

12 (b). What is adiabatic demagnetization ?How is this principle used in producing low temperature?

13 (a). State Planck's hypothesis and deduce Plank's law.

(or)

13 (b). Define Solar Constant. Explain with necessary theory how the solar constant is determined. How is the temperature of the Sun estimated from the data of the solar constant ?

P. Getak

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J. S. N. K. 26-3-2018

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